



FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

JUNE 30, 2024 AND 2023

HENRY JOHNSON CHARTER SCHOOL

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CUSACK & COMPANY
Certified Public Accountants LLC

7 AIRPORT PARK BOULEVARD
LATHAM, NEW YORK 12110
(518) 786-3550
FAX (518) 786-1538
E-MAIL ADDRESS: CPAS@CUSACK.CPA
WWW.CUSACK.CPA

MEMBERS OF:
AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

MEMBERS OF:
NEW YORK STATE SOCIETY OF
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Board of Trustees
Henry Johnson Charter School

Report on the Audit of Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Henry Johnson Charter School (the "School") (a nonprofit organization), which comprise the statements of financial position as of June 30, 2024 and 2023, and the related statements of activities, cash flows and functional expenses for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Henry Johnson Charter School as of June 30, 2024 and 2023, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Henry Johnson Charter School and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Henry Johnson Charter School's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Henry Johnson Charter School's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Henry Johnson Charter School's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

Supplementary Information

Our audits were conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves,

and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated October 28, 2024, on our consideration of Henry Johnson Charter School's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of Henry Johnson Charter School's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Henry Johnson Charter School's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



CUSACK & COMPANY, CPA'S LLC

Latham, New York
October 28, 2024

HENRY JOHNSON CHARTER SCHOOL

STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION

JUNE 30, 2024 AND 2023

	<u>ASSETS</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Current Assets			
Cash - Operating		\$ 1,643,275	\$ 3,467,111
Grants and Contracts Receivable		<u>350,794</u>	<u>349,919</u>
Total Current Assets		<u>1,994,069</u>	<u>3,817,030</u>
Other Assets			
Property and Equipment - Net		6,073,945	6,302,464
Cash - Board Designated		1,854,465	277,147
Deposits		<u>8,336</u>	<u>8,336</u>
Total Other Assets		<u>7,936,746</u>	<u>6,587,947</u>
Total Assets		<u>\$ 9,930,815</u>	<u>\$ 10,404,977</u>
	<u>LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS</u>		
Current Liabilities			
Current Portion of Long-Term Debt		\$ 146,076	\$ 136,777
Accounts Payable and Accrued Expenses		85,213	69,339
Accrued Payroll and Benefits		292,836	324,028
Compensated Absences		<u>84,172</u>	<u>72,353</u>
Total Current Liabilities		608,297	602,497
Long-Term Liabilities			
Long-Term Debt, Net of Current Portion		<u>4,903,818</u>	<u>5,046,073</u>
Total Liabilities		<u>5,512,115</u>	<u>5,648,570</u>
Net Assets			
Without Donor Restrictions			
Undesignated		2,564,235	4,479,260
Board Designated		<u>1,854,465</u>	<u>277,147</u>
Total Net Assets		<u>4,418,700</u>	<u>4,756,407</u>
Total Liabilities and Net Assets		<u>\$ 9,930,815</u>	<u>\$ 10,404,977</u>

HENRY JOHNSON CHARTER SCHOOL
STATEMENTS OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2024 AND 2023

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Revenue		
Public School District		
Resident Student Enrollment	\$ 5,470,089	\$ 5,357,389
Students with Disabilities	70,397	28,041
Grants and Contracts		
Federal Grants	410,371	486,724
Food Service/Child Nutrition Program	<u>560,647</u>	<u>434,349</u>
Total Revenue	<u>6,511,504</u>	<u>6,306,503</u>
Expenses		
Program Services		
Regular Education	4,534,374	4,460,439
Special Education	291,637	258,009
Other Education	<u>897,798</u>	<u>797,491</u>
Total Program Services	5,723,809	5,515,939
Management and General	<u>1,231,033</u>	<u>1,168,780</u>
Total Operating Expenses	<u>6,954,842</u>	<u>6,684,719</u>
Deficit from School Operations	<u>(443,338)</u>	<u>(378,216)</u>
Other Revenue		
E-Rate Income	14,075	49,617
Interest Income	77,400	820
Miscellaneous Income	<u>14,156</u>	<u>17,436</u>
Total Other Revenue	<u>105,631</u>	<u>67,873</u>
Change in Net Assets	(337,707)	(310,343)
Net Assets, Beginning of Year	<u>4,756,407</u>	<u>5,066,750</u>
Net Assets, End of Year	<u>\$ 4,418,700</u>	<u>\$ 4,756,407</u>

HENRY JOHNSON CHARTER SCHOOL
 STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
 FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2024 AND 2023

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Cash Flows From Operating Activities		
Change in Net Assets	\$ (337,707)	\$ (310,343)
Adjustments to Reconcile Change in Net Assets to Net Cash Provided By (Used In) Operating Activities		
Amortization of Debt Issuance Costs	3,821	3,821
Depreciation	264,164	261,075
Bad Debt Expense	-	43,794
Changes in Operating Assets and Liabilities		
(Increase) Decrease in Assets:		
Grants and Contracts Receivable	(875)	678,249
Prepaid Expenses	-	7,630
Increase (Decrease) in Liabilities:		
Accounts Payable and Accrued Expenses	15,874	(16,598)
Accrued Payroll and Benefits	(31,192)	68,907
Compensated Absences	<u>11,819</u>	<u>(17,197)</u>
Net Cash Provided By (Used In) Operating Activities	<u>(74,096)</u>	<u>719,338</u>
Cash Flows From Investing Activities		
Purchase of Property and Equipment	<u>(35,645)</u>	<u>(67,692)</u>
Cash Flows From Financing Activities		
Repayments of Long-Term Debt	<u>(136,777)</u>	<u>(129,644)</u>
Change in Cash	(246,518)	522,002
Cash, Beginning of Year	<u>3,744,258</u>	<u>3,222,256</u>
Cash, End of Year	<u>\$ 3,497,740</u>	<u>\$ 3,744,258</u>
Supplemental Disclosure of Cash flow Information		
Cash Paid for Interest	<u>\$ 312,736</u>	<u>\$ 319,870</u>

HENRY JOHNSON CHARTER SCHOOL

STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

	<u>Program Services</u>				<u>Supporting</u>	<u>Total</u>
	<u>Regular</u>	<u>Special</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Management</u>	
	<u>Education</u>	<u>Education</u>	<u>Education</u>		<u>and General</u>	
Administrative Personnel	\$ 186,348	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 186,348	\$ 745,393	\$ 931,741
Instructional Personnel	2,444,137	140,354	-	2,584,491	-	2,584,491
Non-Instructional Personnel	-	-	221,199	221,199	-	221,199
Total Salaries	<u>2,630,485</u>	<u>140,354</u>	<u>221,199</u>	<u>2,992,038</u>	<u>745,393</u>	<u>3,737,431</u>
Fringe Benefits and Payroll Taxes	592,812	31,630	-	624,442	167,983	792,425
Retirement	80,988	4,321	-	85,309	22,949	108,258
Legal Services	13,341	712	-	14,053	3,781	17,834
Accounting and Audit Services	15,336	818	-	16,154	4,346	20,500
Other Purchased, Professional and Consulting Services	183,950	59,515	-	243,465	65,495	308,960
Repairs and Maintenance	218,065	11,635	26,551	256,251	35,242	291,493
Insurance	62,322	3,325	7,588	73,235	10,072	83,307
Utilities	38,897	2,075	4,736	45,708	6,286	51,994
Supplies and Materials	46,253	2,468	-	48,721	21,537	70,258
Staff Development	43,108	2,300	-	45,408	-	45,408
Marketing and Recruitment	4,844	258	-	5,102	1,373	6,475
Technology	62,964	3,360	-	66,324	17,842	84,166
Food Service	-	-	248,025	248,025	-	248,025
Student Services	71,745	3,828	385,459	461,032	-	461,032
Office Expense	34,827	1,858	4,240	40,925	5,629	46,554
Depreciation	197,621	10,544	-	208,165	55,999	264,164
Interest Expense	<u>236,816</u>	<u>12,636</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>249,452</u>	<u>67,106</u>	<u>316,558</u>
Total Expenses	<u>\$ 4,534,374</u>	<u>\$ 291,637</u>	<u>\$ 897,798</u>	<u>\$ 5,723,809</u>	<u>\$ 1,231,033</u>	<u>\$ 6,954,842</u>

HENRY JOHNSON CHARTER SCHOOL

STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

	<u>Program Services</u>				<u>Supporting</u>	<u>Total</u>
	<u>Regular</u>	<u>Special</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Management</u>	
	<u>Education</u>	<u>Education</u>	<u>Education</u>		<u>and General</u>	
Administrative Personnel	\$ 172,767	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 172,767	\$ 691,069	\$ 863,836
Instructional Personnel	2,381,623	120,267	-	2,501,890	-	2,501,890
Non-Instructional Personnel	-	-	196,157	196,157	-	196,157
Total Salaries	<u>2,554,390</u>	<u>120,267</u>	<u>196,157</u>	<u>2,870,814</u>	<u>691,069</u>	<u>3,561,883</u>
Fringe Benefits and Payroll Taxes	612,422	28,834	-	641,256	165,685	806,941
Retirement	48,419	2,280	-	50,699	13,100	63,799
Legal Services	860	40	-	900	233	1,133
Accounting and Audit Services	17,683	833	-	18,516	4,784	23,300
Other Purchased, Professional and Consulting Services	169,946	56,002	-	225,948	58,380	284,328
Repairs and Maintenance	226,293	10,654	24,974	261,921	36,247	298,168
Insurance	58,674	2,763	6,475	67,912	9,399	77,311
Utilities	51,405	2,420	5,673	59,498	8,234	67,732
Supplies and Materials	44,020	2,073	-	46,093	34,074	80,167
Staff Development	28,952	1,363	-	30,315	-	30,315
Marketing and Recruitment	20,404	961	-	21,365	5,520	26,885
Technology	24,852	1,170	-	26,022	6,724	32,746
Food Service	-	-	200,811	200,811	-	200,811
Student Services	85,925	4,046	359,080	449,051	-	449,051
Office Expense	39,153	1,843	4,321	207,470	6,272	51,589
Depreciation	198,141	9,329	-	45,317	53,605	261,075
Interest Expense	245,663	11,566	-	257,229	66,462	323,691
Bad Debt Expense	<u>33,237</u>	<u>1,565</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>34,802</u>	<u>8,992</u>	<u>43,794</u>
Total Expenses	<u>\$ 4,460,439</u>	<u>\$ 258,009</u>	<u>\$ 797,491</u>	<u>\$ 5,515,939</u>	<u>\$ 1,168,780</u>	<u>\$ 6,684,719</u>

1. ORGANIZATION AND PURPOSE

Organization

Henry Johnson Charter School (the “School”) is a New York not-for-profit organization that works to ensure all students reach the highest levels of scholastic achievement in an environment that instills character, virtue and “habits of mind” that ensure success both within and outside the classroom: diligence, courage, respect, self-reliance, duty and responsibility.

A provisional charter, valid for five years, was granted to the School by the University of the State of New York pursuant to Article 56 of the Education Law of the State of New York. The School began providing educational services in the fall of 2007 for K-1 grades. The provisional charter allowed for an additional grade to be added in each subsequent year until the School reached grades K-4. The School’s charter renewal has been granted through June 30, 2025. As of June 30, 2024, the School had an enrollment of 347 students in K to 4th grades.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Accounting Policies and Financial Statement Presentation

The following summarizes the significant accounting policies consistently applied in the preparation of the School’s financial statements, with references to the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) where applicable.

Basis of Accounting

The financial statements have been prepared using the accrual basis of accounting, whereby revenue is recognized when earned and expenses are recognized when incurred. This basis of accounting is in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Revenue Recognition

A substantial portion of the School’s revenue and related receivables is derived from its billing to Albany City School District. State law requires districts to reimburse the School on a per capita basis. These revenues are recognized ratably over the related school year during which they are earned.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Revenue Recognition (Continued)

Grants, contributions and unconditional promises to give are measured at their fair values and reported as an increase in net assets. The School reports gifts of cash and other assets as donor restricted support if they are received with donor stipulations that limit the use of the donated assets, or if they are designated as support for future periods. When a donor restriction expires, that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends or purpose restriction is accomplished, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the statements of activities as net assets released from restrictions. Donor-restricted contributions whose restrictions are met in the same reporting period are reported as support without donor restrictions. The School reports gifts of goods and equipment as support without donor restrictions unless explicit donor stipulations specify how the donated assets must be used. Gifts of long-lived assets with explicit restrictions that specify how the assets are to be used and gifts of cash or other assets that must be used to acquire long-lived assets are reported as support with donor restrictions. Absent explicit donor stipulations about how long those long-lived assets must be maintained, the School reports expirations of donor restrictions when the donated or acquired long-lived assets are placed in service.

Revenue from Contracts with Customers

Revenue from contracts with customers is recognized in accordance with a five-step model as follows:

- Identify the contract with the customer
- Identify the performance obligation(s) in the contract
- Determine the transaction price
- Allocate the transaction price to the performance obligation(s) in the contract
- Recognize revenue when earned or as performance obligation(s) are satisfied

Contract Assets

Amounts related to services provided to customers which have not been billed and that do not meet the conditions of an unconditional right to payment at the end of the reporting period are contract assets. Contract asset balances consist primarily of services provided to customers who are still receiving services at the end of the year. There were no contract assets at June 30, 2024 and 2023.

Contract Liabilities

Contract liabilities represent revenue that has been deferred for the funds advanced by third party payors for the School's contracts related to services that have not yet been provided to customers. Contract liabilities consist of payments made by funding and other sources for the School's contracts for services not yet performed that are expected to be performed within the next fiscal year. There were no contract liabilities at June 30, 2024 and 2023.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Functional Expenses

Directly identifiable expenses are charged to the programs and supporting services benefitted. Expenses related to more than one function are charged to programs and supporting services using specific allocation methods. Administrative expenses include those expenses not directly identifiable with any other specific function, but provide for the overall support and direction of the School.

Grants and Contracts Receivable

Receivables are carried at original invoice amount less an estimate made for doubtful receivables based on a review of all outstanding amounts on a monthly basis. Management determines the allowance for doubtful accounts by identifying troubled accounts and by using historical experience applied to an aging of accounts. Receivables are written off when deemed uncollectible. Recoveries of accounts previously written off are recorded when received. A receivable is considered past due if any portion of the receivable balance is outstanding for more than 90 days. Management considers all receivables to be fully collectible. Accordingly, no allowance for doubtful accounts is required.

Conditional and Unconditional Promises to Give

At June 30, 2024 and 2023, the School had not received any conditional or unconditional promises to give.

Property, Equipment and Depreciation

Acquisitions of property and equipment in excess of \$1,000 (individually) or \$2,500 (aggregated), are capitalized and recorded at cost. Improvements and replacements of property and equipment are capitalized. Maintenance and repairs not improving or extending the lives of property and equipment are charged to expense as incurred. When assets are sold or retired, their cost and related accumulated depreciation are removed from the accounts and any gain or loss is reported in the statement of activities. Depreciation is provided over the estimated useful life of each class of depreciable assets (ranging from 3 to 39 years) and is computed using the straight-line method.

Net Assets

Net assets and revenues, expenses, gains and losses are classified based on the existence or absence of donor imposed restrictions. Accordingly, net assets of the School and changes therein are reported according to two classes of net assets: net assets without donor restrictions and net assets with donor restrictions.

Net Assets without Donor Restrictions - Net assets that are not subject to donor-imposed stipulations.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Net Assets (Continued)

Net Assets with Donor Restrictions - Net assets subject to donor-imposed stipulations that may or will be met, either by actions of the School and/or the passage of time. When a restriction expires, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the statement of activities as net assets released from restrictions.

Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements. Estimates also affect the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from these estimates.

Advertising Costs

The School expenses advertising costs as they are incurred. Advertising costs for the years ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 were \$6,475 and \$26,885, respectively, and reported in the Statement of Functional Expenses as marketing and recruitment.

Tax Status

The School is exempt from federal income tax under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. In addition, the School qualifies for the charitable contribution deduction under Section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii) and has been classified as a school that is not a private foundation under Section 509(a).

Donated Services

The School received donated services from unpaid volunteers who assisted in fund raising, office administration and program activities. For the services donated, the criteria for recognition in these financial statements of such volunteer effort was not met and, therefore, no revenue and expense has been reflected in these financial statements. Management has estimated that volunteers have provided approximately 100 hours in assisting the School in each of the years ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

Fair Value

The ASC requires expanded disclosures about fair value measurements and establishes a three-level hierarchy for fair value measurements based on the observable input to the valuation of an asset or liability at the measurement date. Fair value is defined as the price that the School would receive upon selling an asset or pay to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Accounting for Uncertainty in Income Taxes

The School follows the ASC, *Accounting for Income Taxes*, and their current accounting policy for evaluating uncertain tax positions is in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. The School has not recognized any benefits from uncertain tax positions in 2024 and believes it has no uncertain tax positions for which it is reasonably possible that the total amounts of unrecognized tax benefits will significantly increase or decrease within 12 months of the balance sheet date of June 30, 2024.

Forms 990 and state income tax returns (if applicable) filed by the School are subject to examination by taxing authorities up to three years after the extended due date of each return. Forms 990 and state income tax filings for the School are no longer subject to examination for the year ended June 30, 2020 and prior.

Reclassifications

Certain 2023 amounts have been reclassified to conform to the 2024 financial statement presentation.

Subsequent Events

The School follows the ASC, *Subsequent Events*, which establishes general standards of accounting for, and disclosure of, events that occur after the date of the financial statements but before the financial statements are issued or are available to be issued. In the preparation of these financial statements and notes thereto, management has evaluated subsequent events or transactions as to any potential material impact on operations or financial position occurring through October 28, 2024, the date the financial statements were available to be issued. No such events or transactions were identified by management.

3. BOARD DESIGNATED CASH

The School has internally designated cash in the amount of \$1,854,465 and \$277,147 as of June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively. The intended purpose of this designation is to provide for capital projects and unforeseen operating costs within the next operating cycle and is comprised of the following:

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Dissolution Escrow (1)	\$ 76,609	\$ 75,391
General Savings	204,986	201,756
Capital Reserve Fund	<u>1,572,870</u>	<u>-</u>
	<u>\$ 1,854,465</u>	<u>\$ 277,147</u>

(1) As required in the School's Charter Agreement.

HENRY JOHNSON CHARTER SCHOOL
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
 JUNE 30, 2024 AND 2023

4. GRANTS AND CONTRACTS RECEIVABLE

At June 30, 2024 and 2023, grants and contracts receivable were comprised of the following:

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
School District Tuition	\$ (1,427)	\$ 3,968
Grants Receivable	<u>352,221</u>	<u>345,951</u>
	<u>\$ 350,794</u>	<u>\$ 349,919</u>

5. PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT, NET

Property and equipment are reflected at historical cost, net of related depreciation, and are comprised of the following at June 30, 2024 and 2023:

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Buildings	\$ 6,983,442	\$ 6,983,442
Building Improvements	167,992	143,330
Land	483,000	483,000
Land Improvements	15,684	15,684
Equipment	592,264	587,669
Furniture and Fixtures	<u>252,753</u>	<u>252,753</u>
Total at Cost	8,495,135	8,465,878
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(2,421,190)</u>	<u>(2,163,414)</u>
	<u>\$ 6,073,945</u>	<u>\$ 6,302,464</u>

Depreciation expense was \$264,164 and \$261,075 for the years ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

6. LONG-TERM DEBT

Long-term debt is comprised of the following at June 30, 2024 and 2023:

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Mortgage loan payable to Local Initiatives Support Corporation (“LISC”), in monthly payments of \$36,659, including interest at 6%, maturing in September, 2043, collateralized by the building.	\$ 5,122,494	\$ 5,259,271
Less: unamortized debt issuance costs, net	(72,600)	(76,421)
Less: current portion	<u>(146,076)</u>	<u>(136,777)</u>
Long-term debt, net of current portion and unamortized debt issuance costs	<u>\$ 4,903,818</u>	<u>\$ 5,046,073</u>

6. LONG-TERM DEBT (CONTINUED)

Unamortized debt issuance costs as of June 30, 2024 and 2023 consist of the following:

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Transaction and Financing Costs - Twenty-Eight Year Amortization	\$ 108,900	\$ 108,900
Less: Accumulated Amortization	<u>(36,300)</u>	<u>(32,479)</u>
Unamortized Debt Issuance Costs, Net	<u>\$ 72,600</u>	<u>\$ 76,421</u>

Estimated debt maturities at June 30 over the next five (5) years and thereafter are as follows:

2025	\$ 146,076
2026	142,861
2027	164,651
2028	174,048
2029	185,541
Thereafter	<u>4,309,317</u>
	<u>\$ 5,122,494</u>

7. RETIREMENT PLAN

The School has adopted a SIMPLE IRA retirement plan that substantially all employees are eligible to participate in. The School contributes a matching contribution of up to 3% of the employee's gross compensation to any employee who contributes to the plan. As of January 1, 2022 the School switched from a Simple IRA to a 403(b) plan. The new plan has a 3 year vesting period with a matching contribution of up to 5% of the employee's gross compensation. The School's retirement plan expense for the years ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 was \$108,258 and \$63,799, respectively.

8. CONCENTRATION OF RISK

The School receives a substantial portion of its funding from school districts where students reside. Three school districts comprised approximately 74% of total revenue for both the years ended June 30, 2024 and 2023. No other funding source accounted for more than 10% of total revenue.

The School does occasionally maintain deposits in excess of federal insured limits. The ASC identifies this as a possible concentration of credit risk requiring disclosure, regardless of the degree of risk. The risk is managed by maintaining all deposits in high quality financial institutions.

8. CONCENTRATION OF RISK (CONTINUED)

The School is subject to audits and reviews of reimbursable costs by various governmental agencies. The outcome of the audits and reviews may have the effect of retroactively increasing or decreasing revenue from various sources. These changes, if any, will be recognized in accordance with the rules and guidelines established by the various funding sources.

9. LIQUIDITY AND AVAILABILITY OF RESOURCES

The School has \$1,994,069 of financial assets available within one year of the balance sheet date to meet cash needs for general expenditures consisting of operating cash of \$1,643,275 and grants and contracts receivable of \$350,794. The School has a goal to maintain financial assets, which consist of cash and short-term investments, on hand to meet 60 days of normal operating expenses, which are, on average, approximately \$1,160,000. The School has a policy to structure its financial assets to be available as its general expenditures, liabilities and other obligations come due.

**ADDITIONAL REPORTS REQUIRED BY
GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS
AND THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE**

CUSACK & COMPANY
Certified Public Accountants LLC

7 AIRPORT PARK BOULEVARD
LATHAM, NEW YORK 12110
(518) 786-3550
FAX (518) 786-1538
E-MAIL ADDRESS: CPAS@CUSACK.CPA
WWW.CUSACK.CPA

MEMBERS OF:
AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

MEMBERS OF:
NEW YORK STATE SOCIETY OF
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL
REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE
WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

Board of Trustees
Henry Johnson Charter School

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of Henry Johnson Charter School (the "School") (a nonprofit organization), which comprise the statement of financial position as of June 30, 2024, and the related statements of activities, cash flows and functional expenses for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated October 28, 2024.

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Henry Johnson Charter School's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Henry Johnson Charter School's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Henry Johnson Charter School's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements, on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Henry Johnson Charter School’s financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of This Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the School’s internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School’s internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.



CUSACK & COMPANY, CPA’S LLC

Latham, New York
October 28, 2024

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Certified Public Accountants LLC

7 AIRPORT PARK BOULEVARD
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**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM
AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE
REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE**

Board of Trustees
Henry Johnson Charter School

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Henry Johnson Charter School's compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of Henry Johnson Charter School's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2024. Henry Johnson Charter School's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, Henry Johnson Charter School complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2024.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of Henry Johnson Charter School and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of Henry Johnson Charter School's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to Henry Johnson Charter School's federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on Henry Johnson Charter School's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about Henry Johnson Charter School's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding Henry Johnson Charter School's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of Henry Johnson Charter School's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Henry Johnson Charter School's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over

compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.



CUSACK & COMPANY, CPA'S LLC

Latham, New York
October 28, 2024

HENRY JOHNSON CHARTER SCHOOL
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

<u>Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program or Cluster Title</u>	<u>Assistance Listing/CFDA Number</u>	<u>Agency or Pass Through Number</u>	<u>Passed Through to Subrecipients</u>	<u>Total Federal Expenditures</u>
<u>US Department of Agriculture</u>				
Passed Through NYS Education Department				
Child Nutrition Cluster				
National School Breakfast Program	10.553	N/A	\$ -	\$ 147,282
National School Lunch Program	10.555	N/A	-	261,544
National School Snack Program	10.555	N/A	-	<u>62,736</u>
Total Child Nutrition Cluster			<u>-</u>	<u>471,562</u>
 <u>US Department of Education</u>				
Passed Through NYS Education Department				
ESEA Title I, Basic Grant	84.010A	0021-24-4369	-	161,781
Title II A, Improving Teacher Quality	84.367A	0147-24-4369	-	19,942
Title IV, Student Support and Enrichment	84.424A	0204-24-4369	-	11,616
American Rescue Plan - Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief (ARP ESSER)(COVID-19)	84.425U	5880-21-4369	<u>-</u>	<u>219,971</u>
Total US Department of Education Passed Through NYS Education Department			<u>-</u>	<u>413,310</u>
Total Federal Awards Expended			<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 884,872</u>

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

General

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards presents all activity of all federal award programs of Henry Johnson Charter School. All federal awards received directly from federal agencies, as well as federal awards passed through from other governmental agencies, are included in the schedule. The information is presented in accordance with the requirements of the Uniform Guidance.

Basis of Accounting

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards is presented using the accrual basis of accounting, which is described in the notes to Henry Johnson Charter School's financial statements.

2. SCOPE OF THE AUDIT PURSUANT TO THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

Henry Johnson Charter Schools is a tax-exempt organization. All federal grant operations of Henry Johnson Charter School are included in the scope of the Single Audit.

3. INDIRECT COST RATE

Henry Johnson Charter School did not elect to use the 10% de minimis indirect cost rate.

4. SUBRECIPIENTS

Henry Johnson Charter School did not have any subrecipients.

5. LOANS AND LOAN GUARANTEES

Henry Johnson Charter School did not receive any federal assistance in the form of loans or loan guarantees.

HENRY JOHNSON CHARTER SCHOOL
 SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

SECTION I – SUMMARY OF AUDITOR’S RESULTS

Financial Statements

Type of auditor’s report issued: Unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting:

- Material weakness(es) identified? _____ Yes x No
- Significant deficiency(ies) identified? _____ Yes x None reported
- Noncompliance material to financial statements noted? _____ Yes x No

Federal Awards

Internal control over major programs:

- Material weakness(es) identified? _____ Yes x No
- Significant deficiency(ies) identified? _____ Yes x None reported

Type of auditor’s report issued on compliance for major programs: Unmodified

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with section 2 CFR 200.516(a)? _____ Yes x No

Identification of major programs:

<u>CFDA Number(s)</u>	<u>Name of Federal Program or Clusters</u>
84.010A	ESEA Title I, Basic Grant
84.425U	American Rescue Plan - Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief (ARP ESSER)(COVID-19)

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B programs: \$ 750,000

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? x Yes No

SECTION II – FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS

No findings or matters were reported.

SECTION III – FEDERAL AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

No findings or matters were reported.

SECTION IV – RESOLUTION OF PRIOR YEAR AUDIT FINDINGS

No findings or matters were reported.